

Manufacturer	Thornhill		
Model	8Kw Cat		
Date			
Claimed heat output	kW	8	
Boiler		n	

Start 13:38:58 15:19:21 16:07:28  
End 14:22:05 16:02:30 16:57:15

		Nominal heat output			
Fuel:		Charge 1	Charge 2	Charge 3	Average
Fuel		Beech	Beech	Beech	Beech
Moisture	wt%	12.4	13.0	13.0	<b>12.8</b>
-		-	-	-	-
Total load	kg	1.55	1.54	1.59	<b>1.56</b>

	primary air		
	secondary air		
	tertiary air		
	combustion air		

Conditions:

Duration	h	0.72	0.72	0.83	<b>0.76</b>
Deviation	%	-4.2	-4.1	10.6	<b>1.3</b>
Fuel consumption	kg/h	2.16	2.14	1.92	<b>2.06</b>
Draught	Pa	12.4	12.3	12.3	<b>12.3</b>

Temperatures

Spigot	°C				
Flue	K	222	208	207	<b>212</b>
Flue gas temperature:	°C				<b>237</b>

Boiler

Water temperature	K				
Flow	ltr/min				

Emissions

CO2, max	vol%	20.26	20.26	20.26	<b>20.26</b>
CO2, average	vol%	12.52	11.89	11.53	<b>11.95</b>
CO	vol%	0.07	0.05	0.05	<b>0.06</b>
CO at 13% O2	vol%	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>
CO at 13% O2	mg/Nm3	555	422	410	<b>460</b>
CO, per MJ	mg/MJ	361	275	267	<b>300</b>

NOx, average	mg/Nm3	164	200	170	<b>178</b>
NOx, at 13% O2	mg/Nm3	101	130	114	<b>115</b>
NOx, per MJ	mg/MJ	66	85	74	<b>75</b>
CxHy, average	mg/Nm3	112	64	46	<b>73</b>
CxHy, at 13% O2	mg/Nm3	69	41	31	<b>46</b>
CxHy, per MJ	mg/MJ	45	27	20	<b>30</b>
CO2 dilution tunnel	vol%	13.43	13.02	13.24	<b>13.23</b>
CO2 during dust collection	vol%	13.43	13.02	13.24	<b>13.23</b>
Dilution ratio	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	<b>1.0</b>
Dust measured	mg/Nm3	28	24	34	<b>29</b>
Dust in flue gas	mg/Nm3	28	24	34	<b>29</b>
Dust at 13%O2	mg/Nm3	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>
Dust in flue gas	mg/MJ	10	9	13	<b>11</b>
Dust in flue gas	g/kg wood	0.2	0.2	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
		0.4	0.3	0.4	<b>0.4</b>
		7.8	7.8	7.5	<b>7.7</b>

Energiebalans

Cp flue gas	kJ/(m3.K)	1.37	1.37	1.37	<b>1.37</b>
Cp water vapor	kJ/(m3.K)	1.53	1.53	1.53	<b>1.53</b>
Ash	% of fuel	0.70	0.70	0.70	<b>0.70</b>
Combustibles	% of ash	10	10	10	<b>10</b>
Thermal losses	%	13.6	13.4	13.7	<b>13.6</b>
Chemical losses	%	0.4	0.3	0.3	<b>0.3</b>
Loss by ash	%	0.5	0.5	0.5	<b>0.5</b>
Efficiency	%	<b>85.5</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>85.6</b>
Heat output (total)	kW	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Deviation of average.	%	4.9	3.7	-7.5	-
Heat output room	kW				
Heat output water	kW				
Flue gas mass flow	g/s	5.5	5.7	5.3	<b>5.5</b>

Interpolation

Claimed heat output	kW	8.0	8.0	8.0	<b>8.0</b>
Calculated test period	h	0.76	0.75	0.77	<b>0.76</b>
Required test period	h	0.75	0.75	0.75	<b>0.75</b>
Calculated heat output	kW	8.1	8.0	8.2	<b>8.1</b>